

Table of Loci for Traits in Grapevine Relevant for Breeding and Genetics:

Associated markers, their chromosomal localisation, and the donor genotype/species are given. Chromosomal position of a trait/allele is given in megabases according to the 12 x genome sequence of PN40024 (<http://www.genoscope.cns.fr/vitis>).

Update: September 20, 2022

The symbols were discussed and assigned at the International Conference on Grapevine Breeding and Genetics at Geneva, August 1 - 5, 2010. Follow up information on naming of loci will be provided on VIVC to avoid homonyms.

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Trait	Symbol	Chr	Position on chr [Mb]	Associated marker	Parent 1	Parent 2	Population size	Genotype of origin	Original species of trait	Reference	Comment
Resistance											
<i>Agrobacterium spec.</i>	<i>Rcg1</i>	15	7.1	UDV015	Kunbarát	Sárfehér	272	Kunbarát	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Kuczmog et al. (2012)	crown gall
			9.3	9M3-3							
<i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides (Glomerella cingulata)</i>	<i>CgR1</i>	14	4.1	np19345	Cabernet Sauvignon	Shuang Hong	91	Shuang Hong	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Fu et al. (2019)	ripe rot
<i>Coniothyrium diplodiella</i>	<i>Rcd1</i>	14	3.5	chr14_3541187	Zhuosexiang	Victoria	177	Zhuosexiang		Su et al. (2021)	white rot
			6.6	chr14_6602952							
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv1</i>	13		GF13_1	GF.V3125	Börner	188	Börner	<i>V. cinerea</i>	Zhang et al. (2009)	
			21.9	GF13_9							
				GF13-1	GF.V3125	Börner	188	Börner	<i>V. cinerea</i>	Hausmann et al. (2011)	
			21.5	GF13-7							
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv2</i>	14	4.9	S14_4921219	<i>V. cinerea</i> C2-50	Riesling	90	<i>V. cinerea</i> C2-50	<i>V. cinerea</i>	Smith et al. (2018)	root resistance
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv3</i>	14	5.0	S14_5049399	MN1264	MN1246	125	MN1264		Clark et al. (2018)	foliar resistance
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv4</i>	10			MN1264	MN1246	125	MN1246		Clark et al. (2018)	root resistance
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv5</i>	5			MN1264	MN1246	125			Clark et al. (2018)	root resistance
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv6</i>	7			VRH8771	Cabernet Sauvignon	135	VRH8771	<i>M. rotundifolia</i>	Rubio et al. (2020)	root resistance
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv7</i>	3	5.5	3_5494608	VRH8771	Cabernet Sauvignon	135	VRH8771	<i>M. rotundifolia</i>	Rubio et al. (2020)	root resistance
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i>	<i>Rdv8</i>	10			VRH8771	Cabernet Sauvignon	135	VRH8771	<i>M. rotundifolia</i>	Rubio et al. (2020)	root resistance
<i>Diaporthe ampelina (Phomopsis viticola)</i>	<i>Rda1</i>	15	19.6	S15_19560016	Chardonnay	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	148	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	<i>V. cinerea</i>	Barba et al. (2018)	cane, cluster
				S15_19591538	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	162	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	<i>V. cinerea</i>	cane, cluster		
			19.3	S15_19300044	Horizon	Illinois 547-1	366	Illinois 547-1	<i>V. cinerea</i>		cane
<i>Diaporthe ampelina (Phomopsis viticola)</i>	<i>Rda2</i>	7	1.2	VVMD7	Horizon	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	162	Horizon		Barba et al. (2018)	cane, cluster
			1.8	VrZAG62							
			3.1	VVlb22							
			3.1	S7_3127568							
			1.9	S7_1912889							
<i>Elsinoë ampelina</i>	<i>Rea1</i>									Modesto et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren1</i>	13		UDV020	Nimrang	Kishmish vatkana	310	Kishmish vatkana	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Hoffmann et al. (2008)	
			18.4	VMC9h4-2							
			18.4	VMCNg4e10.1							
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren1.2</i>	13	17.9	SNP_13_17909186	Shavtsitska	Glera	184	Shavtsitska	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Possamai et al. (2021)	
			18.2	SNP_13_18213673							
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren2</i>	14	26.9	CS25	Horizon	Illinois 547-1	58	Illinois 547-1		Dalbo et al. (2001)	
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren3</i>	15	7.1	UDV015b	Regent	Lemberger	153	Regent		Welter et al. (2007)	
			10.9	VViv67							
				ScORA7-760	Regent	Lemberger	152	Regent	Akkurt et al. (2007)		
			4.9	VChr15CenGen02	Regent	RedGlobe	206	Regent	van Heerden et al. (2014)		
			10.9	GF15-28 / VViv67	GF.GA-47-42	Villard blanc	151		Zyprian et al. (2016)		
	9.3	GF15-42	Regent	Lemberger	132	Regent	Zendler et al. (2017)				
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren4</i>	18	26.9	VMC7f2	C166-043	F8909-08	42	C166-043	<i>V. romanetii</i>	Riaz et al. (2012)	
			26.9	SNPs	C87-41	B70-57	57	C87-41	<i>V. romanetii</i>	Mahanil et al. (2012)	
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren5</i>	14	4.8	VMC9c1	Regale	Regale	191	Regale	<i>M. rotundifolia</i>	Blanc et al. (2012)	
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren6</i>	9	8.6	PN9-057	F2-35	<i>V. piasezkii</i> (DVIT2027)	277	<i>V. piasezkii</i> (DVIT2027)	<i>V. piasezkii</i>	Pap et al. (2016)	
			9.1	PN9-068							
<i>Erysiphe necator</i>	<i>Ren7</i>	19	0.2	VVlp17.1	F2-35	<i>V. piasezkii</i> (DVIT2027)	277	<i>V. piasezkii</i> (DVIT2027)	<i>V. piasezkii</i>	Pap et al. (2016)	
			0.9	VMC9a2.1							

Trait	Symbol	Chr	Position on chr [Mb]	Associated marker	Parent 1	Parent 2	Population size	Genotype of origin	Original species of trait	Reference	Comment
	<i>Rpv3^{mult-287}</i>		24.9 26.1	UDV305 UDV737				Bayard (Couderc 28-112)	<i>V. rupestris</i> or <i>V. labrusca</i>		
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv4</i>	4	4.7 5.2	VMC7h3 VMCNg2e1	Regent	Lemberger	153	Regent		Welter et al. (2007)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv5</i>	9	4.0	VVlo52b	Cabernet Sauvignon	Gloire de Montpellier	138	Gloire de Montpellier	<i>V. riparia</i>	Marguerit et al. (2009)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv6</i>	12	20.4	VMC8g9	Cabernet Sauvignon	Gloire de Montpellier	138	Gloire de Montpellier	<i>V. riparia</i>	Marguerit et al. (2009)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv7</i>	7	11.4	UDV097	Chardonnay	Bianca	116	Bianca		Bellin et al. (2009)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv8</i>	14	6.6	Chr14V015	<i>V. amurensis</i> Ruprecht	<i>V. amurensis</i> Ruprecht	232	<i>V. amurensis</i> Ruprecht	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Blasi et al. (2011)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv9</i>	7	16.6	CCoAOMT	Moscato Bianco	<i>V. riparia</i> W63	174	<i>V. riparia</i> W63	<i>V. riparia</i>	Moreira et al. (2011)	CCoAOMT is the candidate gene from which the marker IN006 was derived
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv10</i>	9	3.7	GF09-46	GF.GA-52-42	Solaris	256	Solaris	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Schwander et al. (2012)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv11</i>	5	4.5	VVMD27	Chardonnay	Bianca	153	Regent		Fischer et al. (2004)	
				CS1E104J11F	Chardonnay	Bianca	116	Chardonnay		Bellin et al. (2009)	
			4.1	VCHR05C	GF.GA-52-42	Solaris	256	Solaris		Schwander et al. (2012)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv12</i>	14	8.0 9.3 10.1	UDV014 UDV304 rgvvin180 UDV370	99-1-48 Cabernet Sauvignon	Pinot noir 20/3	180	99-1-48 20/3	<i>V. amurensis</i> <i>V. amurensis</i>	Venuti et al. (2013)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv13</i>	12	10.0	VMC1g3.2	Moscato Bianco	<i>V. riparia</i> W63	174	<i>V. riparia</i> W63	<i>V. riparia</i>	Moreira et al. (2011)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv14</i>	5	20.2	GF05-13	GF.V3125	Börner	202	Börner	<i>V. cinerea</i>	Ochssner et al. (2016)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv15</i>	18			<i>V. piasezkii</i> (DVIT2027)	F2-35	94	<i>V. piasezkii</i> (DVIT2027)	<i>V. piasezkii</i>	Pap et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv16</i>									Pap et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv17</i>	8	11.7		<i>V. rupestris</i> B38	Horizon	163	Horizon		Divilov et al. (2018)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv18</i>	11	15.4		<i>V. rupestris</i> B38	Horizon	163	Horizon		Divilov et al. (2018)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv19</i>	14	29.5		<i>V. rupestris</i> B38	Horizon	163	<i>V. rupestris</i> B38	<i>V. rupestris</i>	Divilov et al. (2018)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv20</i>	6	0.9		Horizon	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	152	Horizon		Divilov et al. (2018)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv21</i>	7	2.1		Horizon	<i>V. cinerea</i> B9	152	Horizon		Divilov et al. (2018)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv22</i>	2	2.1 3.5		Cabernet Sauvignon	Shuanghong	91	Shuanghong	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Fu et al. (2020)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv23</i>	15	9.9 13.9		Cabernet Sauvignon	Shuanghong	91	Shuanghong	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Fu et al. (2020)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv24</i>	18			Cabernet Sauvignon	Shuanghong	91	Shuanghong	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Fu et al. (2020)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv25</i>	15	3.0 3.9	Marker561375 Marker549779	Red Globe	Shuangyou	149	Shuangyou	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Lin et al. (2019)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv26</i>	15	14.7 15.0	Marker525926 Marker526446	Red Globe	Shuangyou	149	Shuangyou	<i>V. amurensis</i>	Lin et al. (2019)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv27</i>	18	24.6 26.0	VVCS1H077H16R1-1 UDV737	Norton	Cabernet Sauvignon	182	Norton	<i>V. aestivalis</i>	Sapkota et al. (2019)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv28</i>	10	1.2 1.3	VVIH01 UDV-073	<i>V. rupestris</i> B38	<i>V. riparia</i> HP-1	294	<i>V. rupestris</i> B38	<i>V. rupestris</i>	Bhattarai et al. (2020)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv29</i>	14	21.6	chr14_21613512_C_T	Mgaloblishvili	Mgaloblishvili	132	Mgaloblishvili	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Sargolzaei et al. (2020)	84 OPs of Mgaloblishvili, 48 genotypes of Georgian germplasm collection
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv30</i>	3	16.2	cn_C_T_chr3_16229046	Mgaloblishvili	Mgaloblishvili	132	Mgaloblishvili	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Sargolzaei et al. (2020)	84 OPs of Mgaloblishvili, 48 genotypes of Georgian germplasm collection
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv31</i>	16	21.3	li_T_C_chr16_21398409	Mgaloblishvili	Mgaloblishvili	132	Mgaloblishvili	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Sargolzaei et al. (2020)	84 OPs of Mgaloblishvili, 48 genotypes of Georgian germplasm collection

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<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv32</i>									Malagol et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv33</i>									Cadle-Davidson et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv34</i>									Cadle-Davidson et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Plasmopara viticola</i>	<i>Rpv35</i>									Cadle-Davidson et al. (in preparation)	
<i>Xiphinema index</i>	<i>XiR1</i>	19	20.9	VMC5a10	<i>V. rupestris</i>	<i>V. arizonica</i>	185		<i>V. arizonica</i>	Xu et al. (2008)	
			20.9	1N2R3b						Hwang et al. (2010)	
				M4F3R							
<i>Xiphinema index</i>	<i>XiR2</i>	9		VVBX-A-06	VRH8771	Cabernet Sauvignon	135	VRH8771		Rubio et al. (2020)	
<i>Xiphinema index</i>	<i>XiR3</i>	10		SC8-03	VRH8771	Cabernet Sauvignon	135	VRH8771		Rubio et al. (2020)	
<i>Xiphinema index</i>	<i>XiR4</i>	18	29.1	UDV108	VRH8771	Cabernet Sauvignon	135	VRH8771		Rubio et al. (2020)	
Morphology											
Berry size (berry weight)	<i>Be size</i>	18	25.9	SCC8	MTP2223-27	MTP2121-30	139		<i>V. vinifera</i>	Doligez et al. (2002)	Only one major QTL for berry size is indicated. There are several other QTLs described in the literature.
			26.9	VMC7f2	Dominga	Autumn Seedless	118			Cabezas et al. (2006)	
					Ruby Seedless	Thompson Seedless	144			Mejia et al. (2007)	
					Italia	Big Perlon	163			Costantini et al. (2008)	
Fleshless berry	<i>Flb</i>	18	0.9	VMC2a3	Chardonnay	Ugni Blanc Mutant	71	Ugni Blanc	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Fernandez et al. (2006)	Mutant
GA insensitive dwarf mutant	<i>Vgail</i>	1	4.9					Pinot Meunier		Boss & Thomas (2002)	periclinal chimera mutant
Leaf hairs	<i>LH1</i>	5	0.9	Nifs5-50363	Muscat of Alexandria	Campbell Early	95	Muscat of Alexandria	<i>V. vinifera</i>	Kono et al. (2018)	reducing leaf hair density; confers DM susceptibility
Seed development inhibitor (Seedlessness)	<i>SdI</i>	18	25.9	SCC8	MTP2223-27	MTP2121-30	139			Doligez et al. (2002)	
			23.2	VMC6f11	Dominga	Autumn Seedless	118	Autumn Seedless		Cabezas et al. (2006)	
			26.9	VMC7f2			118				
			26.9	VMC7f2	Italia	Big Perlon	163	Big Perlon		Costantini et al. (2008)	
Sex	<i>Sex</i>	2	3.7	VVMD34	Horizon	Illinois 547-1	58				Dalbó et al. (2000)
			4.2	VVS3	Ramsey	Riparia Gloire	188				Lowe and Walker (2006)
			4.9	VVib23	<i>V. rupestris</i>	<i>V. arizonica</i>	181				Riaz et al. (2006)
			5.0	APT3	V3125	Börner	202				Fechter et al. (2012)
			4.7	SNP4C_1	Moscato Bianco	<i>V. riparia</i> WR63	340				Battilana et al. (2013)
			4.9	VVib23	Muscat Ottonel	Malvasia aromatica di	91				
			4.9	VSVV007							
5.0	VSVV010										
Phenology											
Berry skin color	<i>BeCo</i>	2	8.2	VMC5g7	MTP3140	MTP2223-27	139				Doligez et al. (2002)
			17.5	VMC8c2							
			14.2	MybA1							
Véraison	<i>Ver</i>	16	13.7	VMC1e11	Regent	Lemberger	153	Regent		Fischer et al. (2004)	For véraison (begin of ripening) several QTLs are published. This data here is incomplete.
					Italia	Big Perlon	163		Costantini et al. (2008)		
Véraison	<i>Ver1</i>	16	15.8	UDV052	GF.GA-47-42	Villard blanc	151	GF.GA-47-42		Zyprian et al. (2016)	
					SNP1092P11R						
Véraison	<i>Ver2</i>	18		SPS_P_SNP632GF	GF.GA-47-42	Villard blanc	151			Zyprian et al. (2016)	
Metabolites											
Anthocyanin 3-monoglucosides	<i>Ufgt</i>	16	2.3	UFGT	Regent	Lemberger	153			Fischer et al. (2004)	
Anthocyanin 3,5-diglucosides	<i>5-GT</i>	9	6.5		Regent	Lemberger	153	Regent		Hausmann et al. (2009) Janvary et al. (2009)	
Isobutyl-methoxypyrazine (IBMP)	<i>VvOMT3</i>	3	2.2	VvOMT3	(Cabernet Sauvignon x Pinot Meunier)	self pollinated	64	Cabernet Sauvignon		Dunlevy et al. (2013)	
					Cabernet Sauvignon	Gloire de Montpellier	138	Cabernet Sauvignon		Guillaumie et al. (2013)	3 significant QTLs for IBMP content

Linalool content	<i>Lin</i>	10		cnd41	Italia	Big Perlon	163		<i>V. vinifera</i>	Battilana et al. (2009)	
			1.2	VVIh01	Moscato Bianco	V. riparia WR63	174				
			1.4	VtZAG67							
			1.3	VtZAG64	Muscat Ottonel	Muscat Ottonel	121		<i>V. vinifera</i>	Duchene et al. (2009)	
1.1	VMC3d7	Gewuerztraminer	Gewuerztraminer	115		<i>V. vinifera</i>					
Malic acid concentration	<i>MA</i>	6	8.0		16-9-2	self pollinated	63			Yang et al. (2016)	16-9-2 = F1 of <i>V. riparia</i> x Seyval
Monoterpene content	<i>Mtc</i>	5	3.8	DXS1	Italia	Big Perlon	163		<i>V. vinifera</i>	Battilana et al. (2009)	
					Moscato Bianco	V. riparia WR63	174				
					Muscat Ottonel	Muscat Ottonel	121		<i>V. vinifera</i>	Duchene et al. (2009)	
					Gewuerztraminer	Gewuerztraminer	115		<i>V. vinifera</i>		
Yeast assimilable nitrogen	<i>YAN</i>	7	18.8		16-9-2	self pollinated	63			Yang et al. (2016)	16-9-2 = F1 of <i>V. riparia</i> x Seyval